

# Hindustan Lever Limited

CLSA Investors' Forum
Hong Kong
September 2005



# Growth agenda 2005

**Scenario** 

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India Opportunity

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FMCG markets & strategy

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**FMCG** markets & strategy

## **HLL - India's Largest FMCG Company**



1,200+ managers

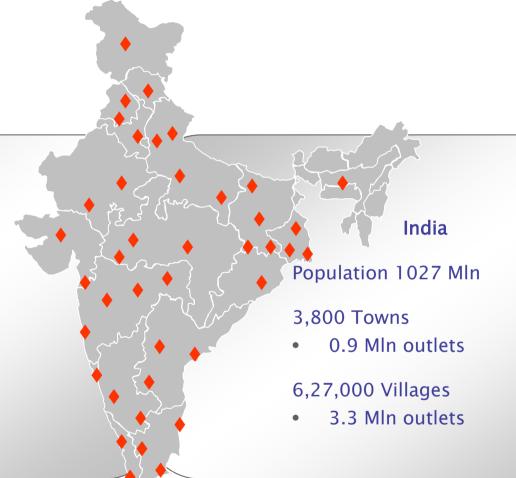
2,000+ suppliers &

associates

80 company factories

45 C&Fas, 7,000 Stockists

Direct Coverage - 1 Mn outlets



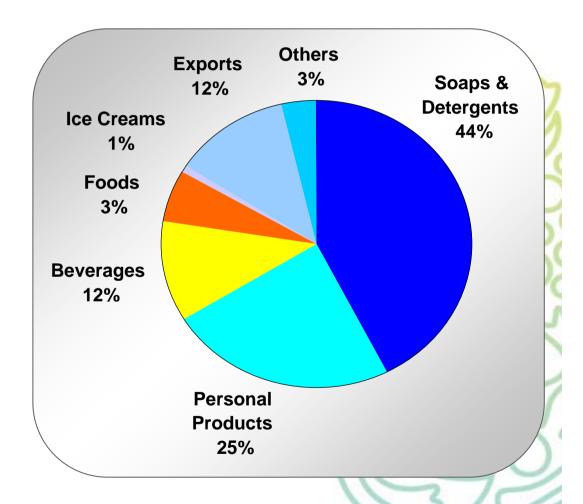
<sup>\*</sup> Excluding Plantations

#### **HLL - India's Largest FMCG Company**



## Financial Overview 2004

700	Mn \$
Turnover	2,268
Operating Profit	360
Operating Margin %	15.9%
Net Profit (bei)	275
EPS	13c
Surplus Cash Generated	265
Market Capitalisation	8,547



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<sup>\*</sup> Figures based on FY2004 Audited Results

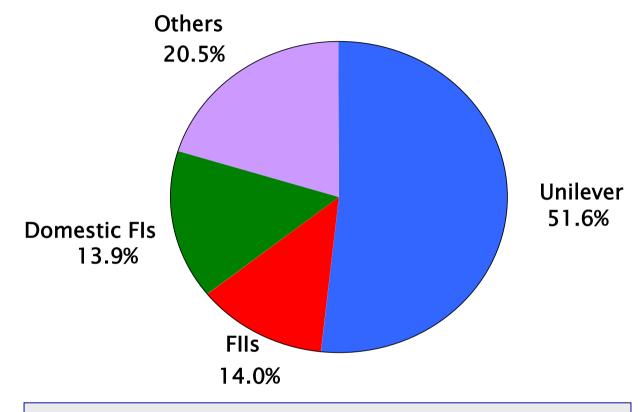
<sup>++</sup> Market Capitalization as on 2nd September'05



	Category	HLL - Market Share (%)	#2 Market Share (%)
	Fabric Wash	38	17
	Personal Wash	55	10
	Dishwash	56	11
<b>Market Leader</b>	Skin	59	4
	Hair Wash	48	22
	Talcum Powder	62	4
	Packet Tea	30	20
	Jams	75	7
		HLL - Market Share (%)	#1 Market Share (%)
	Toothpaste	33	47
Strong No. 2	Instant Coffee	42	58
	Ketchups	26	41

Source : A.C Neilsen - ORG Marg Quarter Ended Jun 2005 Value shares

#### **HLL Shareholding Pattern**



HLL Equity Capital - 50 Mn \$

Market Capitalization - 8,547 Mn \$

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<sup>\*</sup> Shareholding pattern as on 30th June'05

<sup>++</sup>Market Capitalization as on 2nd September'05



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Growth%

	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06
			#	*
Agriculture	(5.2)	9.1	1.1	3.0
Industry	6.2	6.7	6.8	8.5
Services	7.1	8.7	8.0	7.5
GDP	4.0	8.2	6.2	6.8

**Positives** 

Source: CMIE

- Strong GDP Growth
- High Forex Reserves
- Growing Exports
- Focus on Rural & Infrastructure

**Concerns** 

- Oil Prices
- Inflation
- Fiscal Deficit

# Estimates, \* Forecast

Agricultural Growth

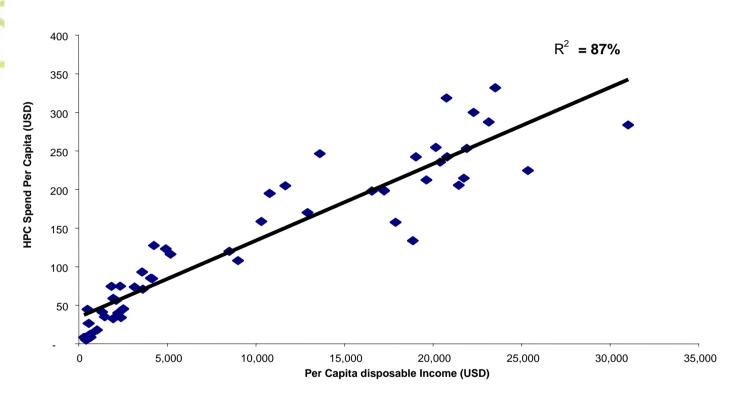


### **The India Opportunity**

- More than 1 Billion Consumers
- Growing per capita income
- Future of FMCG in India
- Opportunities to drive Consumption
- Value upgradation opportunity
- Growth opportunity in Modern Trade



# Disposable income per capita vs HPC spend per capita (2004)

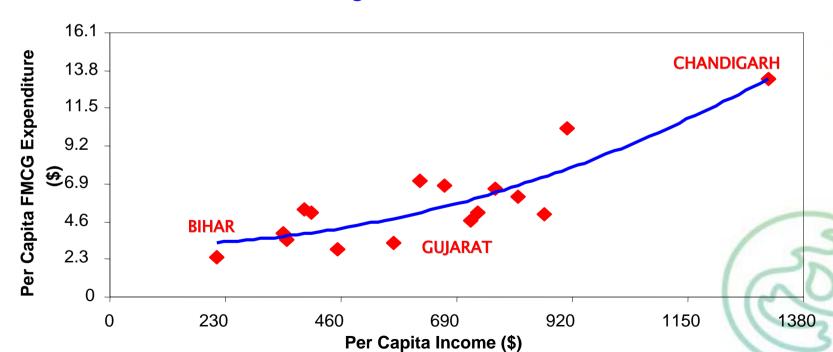


- Per capita incomes in the long term drives consumption
- High R-squared for developed and developing countries
- High income countries have higher consumption

#### Increasing Per capita income drives

#### FMCG growth

- Correlation of above 0.8 between FMCG consumption and PCI
- Growth in income is a good indicator of growth in FMCG consumption.
- As India's real income continues to grow at 7% + levels FMCG will benefit.



#### **Opportunity to grow consumption**

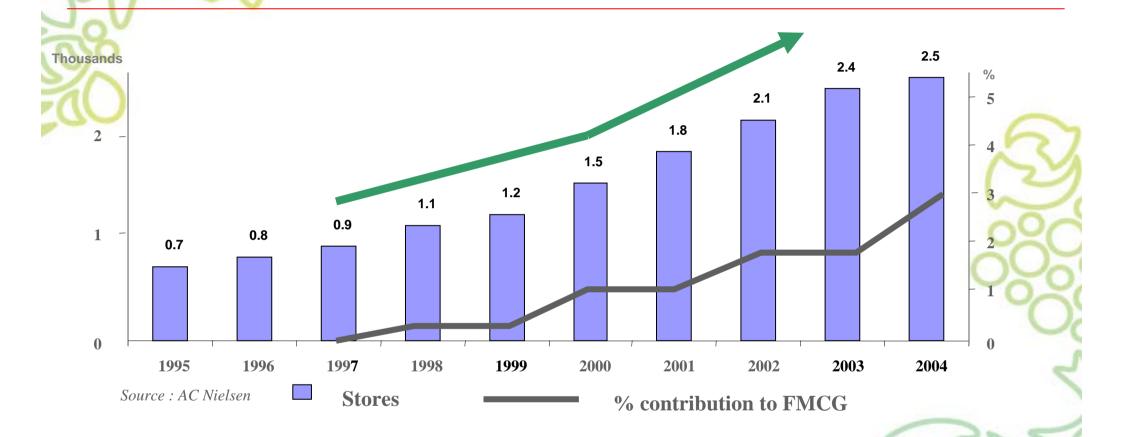
#### Per Capita Consumption (US \$ )

	Fabric Wash	Toothpastes	Shampoos
China	1.7	0.8	1.1
Indonesia	2.0	1.1	1.2
Thailand	4.7	3.0	3.7
India	1.2	0.4	0.6

Source: Euromonitor

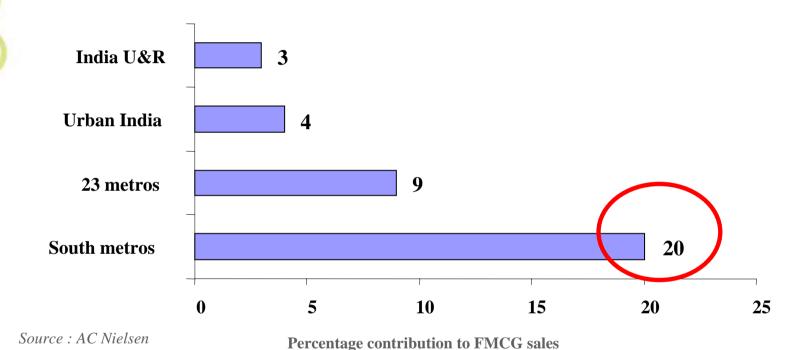
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#### **FMCG Modern trade stores**



- FMCG modern trade stores increasing at a CAGR of 15% in the last 5 years
- They account for 3% of FMCG today

#### **FMCG Modern trade stores**



 Modern trade accounts for 9% of FMCG in metros, 20% in South Indian metros





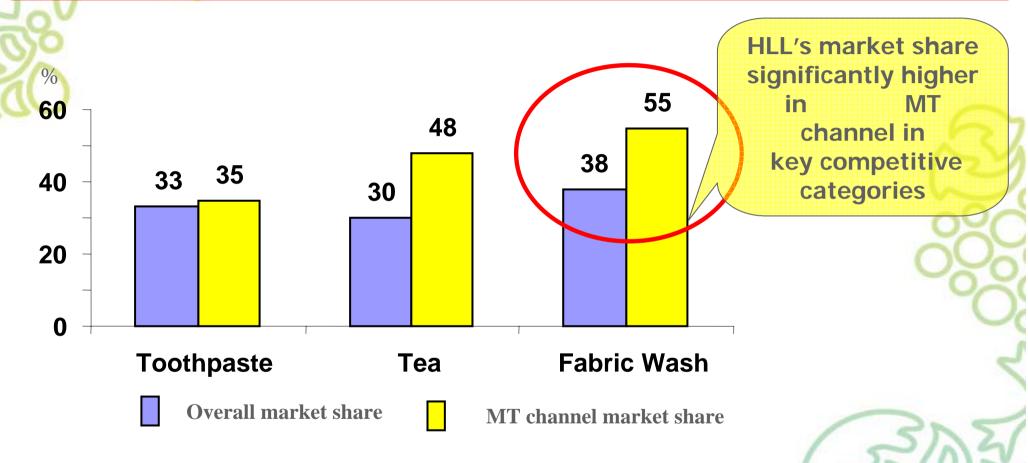
#### Retail industry outlook

- One Big Bazaar to open every fotnight
- Wal-Mart keen to open stores as soon as FDI is allowed
- BPCL to open 700 convenience stores every year
- Metro to spend \$400 mn in the next 5 years
- 22 new malls to open up in Mumbai this year!
- Barista to open 1000 outlets by 2010

Source: AC Nielsen



#### **HLL view**



HLL is uniquely positioned to take advantage of bringing in the Unilever worldwide best practices in MT and the localized experience that we have of India.



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#### **HLL: Three Pronged Strategy**

2000-2004

Grow through focus on "POWER BRANDS"



Rationalization completed from 110 to 35 power brands

Improve profitability of Foods



1300 Bps improvement in foods gross margins

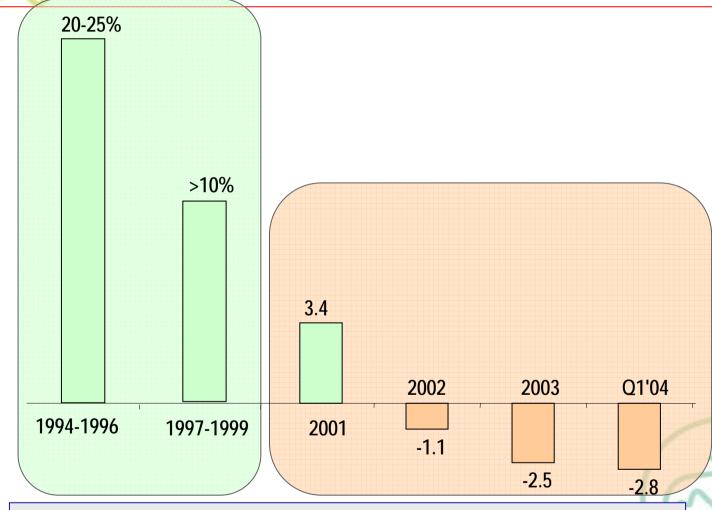
Secure future of Non
- Core businesses



Portfolio focused: Share of Non FMCG down from 24% to 8% of sales (Value delivered 84 Mn\$)

"Profitable Growth Through Focus"

#### **FMCG Markets**



From Double Digit growth rates to declines

Source: AC Nielsen ORG Marg Retail Audit

#### Challenges

- Price Led Local Competition
- •Increasing competition for share of wallet (durables, homes, auto, services)
- •International companies seeking market position
- Driving Penetration & Consumption

Down-trading in most FMCG categories

#### **FMCG Markets**

#### Steps

- Drive growth agenda
- Take competitive challenges head on
- •Financial commitment for long term value

#### **Actions**

- •Laundry : Price Reduction
- Shampoos: Value Improvement
  - & Lower Price Points
- Toothpaste: Value Corrections
  - & SKU rationalization

\$ 115 mn brand investments in 4 years

45% increase in A&P over 2003-05

#### **Investments behind Brands**

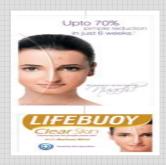
#### Innovation & Superior quality



Family - safe from germs



Petal-soft



Pimple reduction



Quick wash - 50% Water & effort saving



Rin Advanced



**Perfect Radiance** 



"5 in 1" hair health benefits



**Total Care** 



Velvety soft



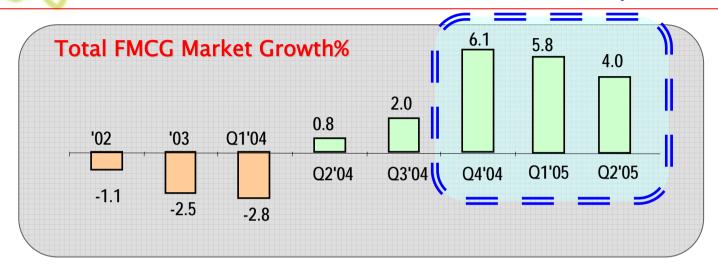
Whiter teeth

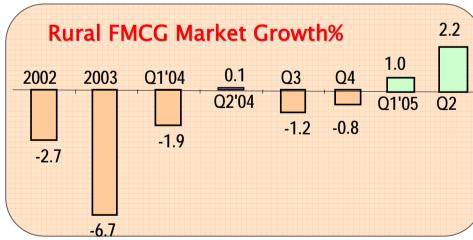


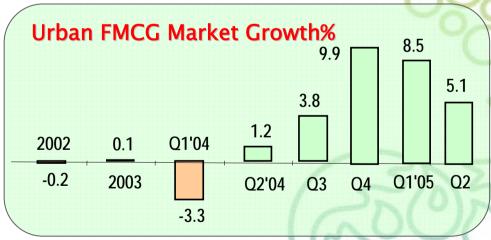
Fresher breath

#### **FMCG Markets**

#### 2004 - Revival after 2 years of decline







Revival led by growth in urban markets

Source: AC Nielsen ORG Marg Retail Audit

#### **FMCG Markets**



- New equilibrium after choice explosion
- •Higher levels of brand investments and innovations
- •Revival largely urban led
- •Rural no longer declining



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#### 2005 - Scenario

•High input cost escalation particularly in chemicals & packaging materials laundry most

- •Aggressive cost savings and judicious price increases to partly offset cost
- •High brand building investments will continue

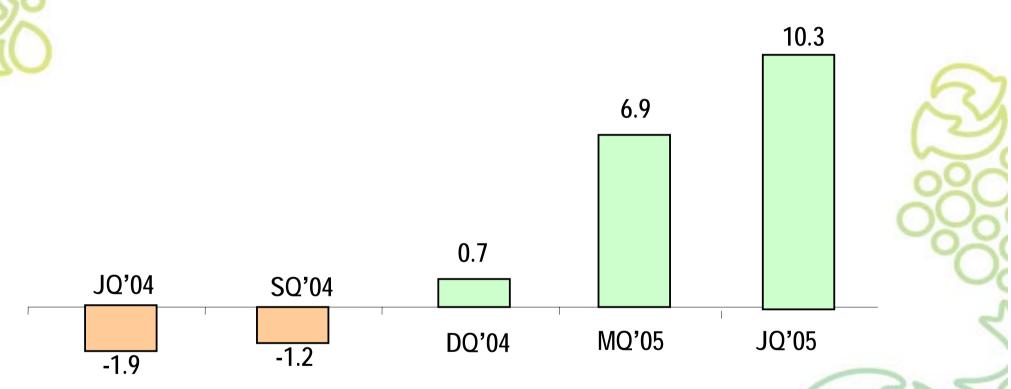
impact

pressur





#### 2005 Highlights Double digit topline growth



Volume growth at 7%

#### 2005 Highlights Growth ahead of market



## **Current Performance**Fabric Wash

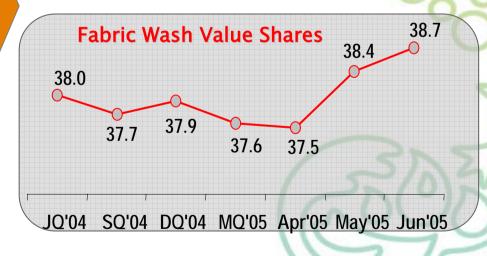
#### **Actions taken**

- Price reduction
- Additional investment

in quality

- •Higher A & P spends
- Brand repositioning

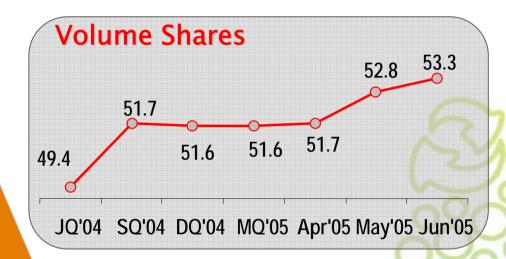


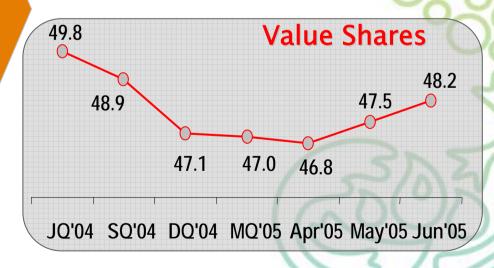


# **Current Performance**Shampoo

#### **Actions taken**

- Price reduction bottles
- Value Improvement Sachets
- •Innovations
  - Sunsilk
  - •Clinic Plus
  - •CAC
- •Higher A & P spends







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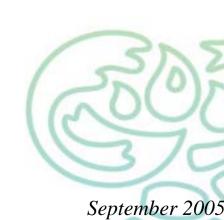
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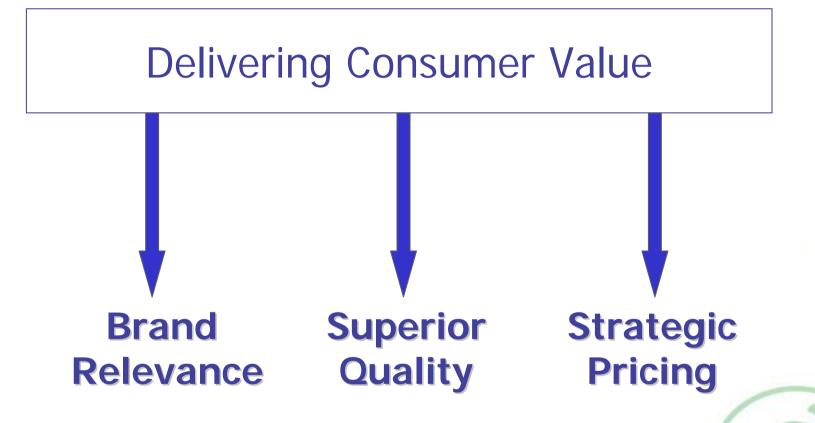


### Key agenda will continue to be

- Topline Growth
- Competitiveness of brands and business systems



#### **Driving the growth agenda**



Ten Point Program to provide fuel

#### **Strategic Pricing**









Increasing Accessibility: Lower price points

Driving Affordability : Strategic Price Reductions

#### **Technology Focus**

- India is a base for
  - 1 out of 4 Unilever Global
     Research Centers
  - 5 Global Innovation Centers
  - >100 Scientists



## Channel Architecture

#### Channels Prioritized in 2004-05

Supermarkets

Self-service store where there is room for shoppers to browse and interact with the products.



Family Grocer

Over the counter store mainly for monthly household shopping.

Kiosk

A tiny over the counter store, easily accessible for emergency purchases. It stocks solely low unit packs.

Wholesale

Route to Market

#### **Channel Structure - Current**

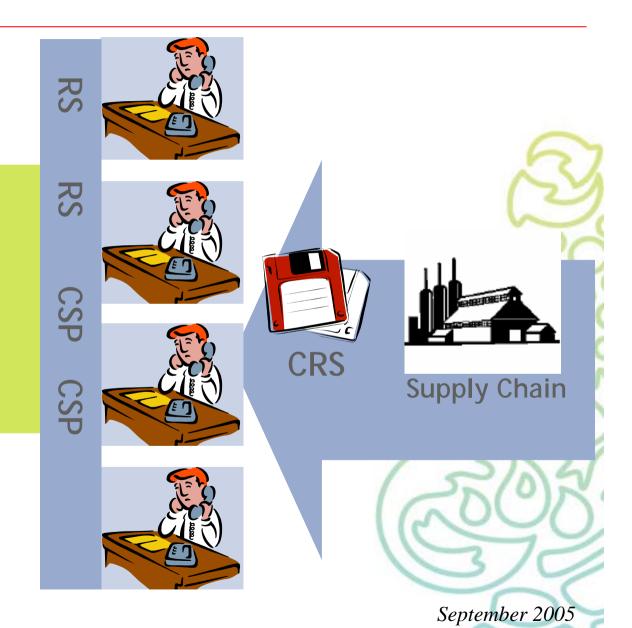
Supermarkets

**Family Grocer** 

Kiosk

Wholesale

Evolved Separate Distribution System for each Channel, Differential Terms of Trade



#### Initiatives in channel & customer management

- New sales organisation in place.
- •Greater focus on activation and point of sale demand creation
- •Segmented approach to general trade and modern trade
- •Improved customer service:
- Continuous replenishment operational
- Lower trade stock
- Improved stock freshness
- •Information Technology for business advantage



# New Ventures and channels Water



- Launched 'PUREIT', the most advanced in-home water purifier in the world.
- Only purifier that gives water that is 'as safe as boiled water'
- > without boiling
- > without needing electricity
- > without needing continuous tap water supply

COST
17 paise per liter
or
260 liters of pure water for \$ 1

Chennai on plan, being extended in Tamilnadu (South Indian state)



## New Ventures and channels Rural Marketing - Project Shakti

#### **Challenges in Rural Markets**

- Accessibility
- Viability
- Media Dark
- Rural selling through SHG's
  - Benefits
     Improving product reach
     Facilitating Brand-Communication
  - Extended into 12 major states, 336 districts
  - Over 61,000 villages covered
     Touching 71 mn rural lives

#### **VISION 2010**

- 1,00 K Shakti entrepreneurs
- 5,00 K villages
- 600 mn rural lives







## **New Ventures and channels Direct Selling**

#### **Product Range**

- Lever home range
- Male grooming
- **Oral Care**
- Ayurveda
- Personal Wash
- Foods

Reach – 1400 towns (Largest in India)

Consultant base - 330,000





























- Big Opportunity to grow Penetration & Consumption
- FMCG markets are reviving
- Input cost escalations presents an important challenge
- Strong brands : Rationalization completed
- Initiatives in channel and customer management
- Strong Capabilities of HLL





#### Thank You

